# **EAST Search History**

Ref #	Hits	Search Query	DBs	Default Operator	Plurals	Time Stamp
L1	717	726/22.ccls.	US-PGPUB; USPAT; USOCR; EPO; JPO; DERWENT; IBM_TDB	AND	OFF	2006/11/22 09:59
L2	3563	709/227.ccls.	US-PGPUB; USPAT; USOCR; EPO; JPO; DERWENT; IBM_TDB	AND	OFF	2006/11/22 09:59
L3	1877	370/235.ccls.	US-PGPUB; USPAT; USOCR; EPO; JPO; DERWENT; IBM_TDB	AND	OFF	2006/11/22 09:59
L4	0	1 (rst tcp sequence acknowledgement packet flow).clm.	US-PGPUB; USPAT; USOCR; EPO; JPO; DERWENT; IBM_TDB	AND	OFF	2006/11/22 10:06
L5	17	1 rst tcp	US-PGPUB; USPAT; USOCR; EPO; JPO; DERWENT; IBM_TDB	AND	OFF	2006/11/22 10:07
L6	1071	rst tcp	US-PGPUB; USPAT; USOCR; EPO; JPO; DERWENT; IBM_TDB	AND	OFF	2006/11/22 10:07
L7	7	rst near1 attack	US-PGPUB; USPAT; USOCR; EPO; JPO; DERWENT; IBM_TDB	AND	OFF	2006/11/22 10:08
L8	617	6 (sequence or value) (acknowledge or ack)	US-PGPUB; USPAT; USOCR; EPO; JPO; DERWENT; IBM_TDB	AND	ON	2006/11/22 10:10

# **EAST Search History**

L9	165	8 (dos or (denial near2 service))	US-PGPUB; USPAT;	AND	ON	2006/11/22 10:11
			USOCR;			
			EPO; JPO;			
			DERWENT;			
			IBM_TDB			



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Results 1 - 10 of about 2,570 for tcp reset rst ack. (0.13 seconds)

#### **All Results**

A Weakness in the 4.2 BSD UNIX TCP/IP Software - group of 3 »

S Savage

RT Morris - Computing Science Technical Report No. 1985 - ja.net

V Paxson

... Each TCP connection also maintains a sequence number as part of its state. The packet flags SYN, ACK, and RST (synchronize, acknowledge, and reset), as well as ...

Cited by 109 - Related Articles - View as HTML - Web Search

R Morris C Schuba T Ptacek

[PS] TCP and successive fast retransmits - group of 10 »

S Floyd - Time (in Seconds) - icir.org

... See Figure 2. First, the Tahoe-style TCP source receives three duplicate ACKs, infers

a ... The rst ACK for packet 141 causes the source to transmit packet 142. ...

Cited by 65 - Related Articles - View as HTML - Web Search

Analysis of a Denial of Service Attack on TCP - group of 71 »

C Schuba, I Krsul, M Kuhn, E Spafford, A Sundaram, ... - Proceedings of the 1997 IEEE

Symposium on Security and ..., 1997 - doi.ieeecomputersociety.org

... generated by D. Not ex- pecting a SYN+ACK without having ... to D, and consequently

cause

D to reset the connection ... The basis of the attack is that TCP/IP does not ...

Cited by 160 - Related Articles - Web Search - BL Direct

## [PS] A Simple Active Attack Against TCP - group of 89 »

L Joncheray - usenix.org

... SV R ACK CLT SEQ and SV R TO CLT OFFSET refers to CLT ACK SV R SEQ then the rst

party attacker has to rewrite the TCP packet from the client to the server as: ...

Cited by 62 - Related Articles - Web Search

## [воок] Probing TCP Implementations - group of 7 »

DE Comer, JC'Lin - 1993 - bell-labs.com

... thepeer TCP torespondwith an ACK segment if the connection is still alive; if the peer has dropped the connection, it will respond with a reset (RST) segment ...

Cited by 23 - Related Articles - View as HTML - Web Search - Library Search

#### [PS] TCP SYN Flooding Defense - group of 4 »

L Ricciulli, P Lincoln, P Kakkar - Comm. Net. and Dist. Systems Modeling and Simulation

Conf.( ..., 1999 - metanetworks.org

... If the last ACK message sent to the server is ... that is not directly addressed by the TCP standard and ... The reset cookies scheme is the only one that provides ...

Cited by 17 - Related Articles - View as HTML - Web Search

## [PS] TCP splicing for application layer proxy performance - group of 4 »

D Maltz, P Bhagwat - IBM Research Report RC, 1998 - thefengs.com

... over the connection a sequence number so TCP can detect ... una: The sequence number of the rst unacknowledged data ... the sequence number of the greatest ACK received ... Cited by 65 - Related Articles - View as HTML - Web Search

[PS] Insertion, evasion, and denial of service: Eluding network intrusion detection - group of 46 »

TH Ptacek, TN Newsham - 1998 - icir.org

... may resolve conicting **TCP** segments dierently depending on its OS Section 5.5.1 Destination OS Destination may not check sequence numbers on RST messages ... Cited by 319 - Related Articles - View as HTML - Web Search

# Nonintrusive TCP connection admission control for bandwidthmanagement of an Internet access link - group of 6 »

A Kumar, M Hegde, SVR Anand, BN Bindu, D ... - Communications Magazine, IEEE, 2000 - ieeexplore.ieee.org

... TCP RST messages during the TCP connection establishment phase. Since the approach is nonintrusive, the CAM promiscuously captures SYN and SYN-ACK packets ... Cited by 26 - Related Articles - Web Search - BL Direct

## A probabilistic approach to detecting network scans - group of 3 »

C Leckie, R Kotagiri - Network Operations and Management Symposium, 2002. NOMS 2002 ..., 2002 - ieeexplore.ieee.org

... SYN packet with a TCP SYN-ACK packet if it is willing to establish a connection, or a TCP RST-ACK packet if the requested port is closed. ... Cited by 22 - Related Articles - Web Search

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tcp reset rst ack

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Results 1 - 10 of about 15,900 for tcp attack. (0.13 seconds)

#### All Results

J Mirkovic
K Park
C Schuba
M Kuhn
E Spafford

## Analysis of a Denial of Service Attack on TCP - group of 71 »

C Schuba, I Krsul, M Kuhn, E Spafford, A Sundaram, ... - Proceedings of the 1997 IEEE Symposium on Security and ..., 1997 - doi.ieeecomputersociety.org
Page 1. Analysis of a Denial of Service Attack on TCP ... The basis of the attack is that TCP/IP does not offer strong authentication on its control packets. ...

Cited by 160 - Related Articles - Web Search - BL Direct

## [PS] A Simple Active Attack Against TCP - group of 89 »

L Joncheray - usenix.org

... Simple Active Attack Against TCP Laurent Joncheray Merit Network, Inc. Ann Arbor, MI 48105, USA Page 2. A Simple Active Attack Against TCP Laurent Joncheray ... Cited by 62 - Related Articles - Web Search

## TCP/IP security threats and attack methods - group of 4 »

B Harris, R Hunt - Computer Communications, 1999 - 202.113.12.9

... This article classifies a range of known **attack** methods focusing in particular on SYN flooding, IP spoofing, **TCP** sequence number **attack**, **TCP** session hijacking ... Cited by 63 - Related Articles - View as HTML - Web Search

#### [CITATION] Analysis of a denial of service attack on TCP

CLSIV Krsul, MG Kuhn, EH Spafford, A Sundaram, D ... - Proceedings of the 1997 IEEE Symposium on Security and ..., 1997 Cited by 56 - Related Articles - Web Search

# <u>Defending against low-rate **TCP** attacks: dynamic detection and protection</u> - group of 11 »

H Sun, JCS Lui, DKY Yau - Network Protocols, 2004. ICNP 2004. Proceedings of the 12th .... 2004 - ieeexplore.ieee.org

... We consider a distributed approach to detect and to de- fend against the low-rate **TCP attack** [7]. The low-rate **TCP attack** is essentially a periodic short burst ... Cited by 11 - Related Articles - Web Search

# A taxonomy of DDoS attack and DDoS defense mechanisms - group of 42 » J Mirkovic - ACM SIGCOMM Computer Communication Review, 2004 - portal.acm.org ... For example, in the TCP SYN attack, the exploited feature is the allocation of substantial space in a connection queue im- mediately upon receipt of a TCP SYN ... Cited by 121 - Related Articles - Web Search - BL Direct

# Security problems in the TCP/IP protocol suite - group of 230 » SM Bellovin - ACM SIGCOMM Computer Communication Review, 1989 - portal.acm.org ... maintenance or a reboot. A variant on this TCP sequence number attack, not described by Morris, exploits the netstat tsl service. ... Cited by 396 - Related Articles - Web Search

# TCP congestion control with a misbehaving receiver - group of 48 » S Savage, N Cardwell, D Wetherall, T Anderson - ACM SIGCOMM Computer Communication Review, 1999 - portal.acm.org ... Y Y (N) Y N Y Y Y Y Y Y Y Y Y Y Y Y Y Y Table 1: For each TCP Daytona attack, we

denote with a "Y" those operating systems that we found to be vulnerable. ... Cited by 104 - Related Articles - Web Search - BL Direct

[CITATION] Eugene H. spafford, Aurobindo Sundaram, Diego Zamboni, Analysis of a Denial of Service **Attack** on **TCP** 

CL Schuba, IV Krsul, MG Kuhn - Proceedings of the 1997 IEEE Symposium on Security and

Cited by 23 - Related Articles - Web Search

Attacking DDoS at the source - group of 8 »

J Mirkovic, G Prier, P Reiher - Network Protocols, 2002. Proceedings. 10th IEEE ..., 2002 - ieeexplore.ieee.org

... A solid line represents the traffic passed to the victim in the case of a UDP attack, a dotted line represents the case of a TCP attack, and a dash-dotted line ... Cited by 99 - Related Articles - Web Search

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tcp attack

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#### All Results

V Paxson
C Schuba
H Wang
E Spafford
D Zamboni

#### Analysis of a Denial of Service Attack on TCP - group of 71 »

C Schuba, I Krsul, M Kuhn, E Spafford, A Sundaram, ... - Proceedings of the 1997 IEEE Symposium on Security and ..., 1997 - doi.ieeecomputersociety.org ... Figure 8. Attack scenario: synkill gener- ates RST packet in response to ... Synk:ill completes TCP connections by generat- ing the third message of the three ... Cited by 160 - Related Articles - Web Search - BL Direct

## [PS] A Simple Active Attack Against TCP - group of 89 »

L Joncheray - usenix.org

... the rst connection when it receives the **RST packet** and then ... The success of the **attack** relies on the correct value ... but will put both end of the **TCP** session in ... Cited by 62 - Related Articles - Web Search

## A Weakness in the 4.2 BSD UNIX TCP/IP Software - group of 3 »

RT Morris - Computing Science Technical Report No, 1985 - ja.net ... insecure enough to supply appropriate powers after a determined **attack**. ... acknowledge it and put the destination **TCP** port in ... to C, and C sends a **RST packet** to B ... <u>Cited by 109 - Related Articles - View as HTML - Web Search</u>

## Detecting SYN flooding attacks - group of 6 »

H Wang, D Zhang, KG Shin - INFOCOM 2002. Twenty-First Annual Joint Conference of the ..., 2002 - ieeexplore.ieee.org

... If a SYN flooding **attack** is detected at the first ... beginning (SYN) and end (FIN) of each **TCP** connection. ... While the **RST packet** violates the SYN-FIN pair, for any ... <u>Cited by 144</u> - <u>Related Articles</u> - <u>Web Search</u> - <u>BL Direct</u>

# A Rule-based Approach for Port Scanning Detection - group of 8 » U Kanlayasiri, S Sanguanpong, W Jaratmanachot - Proceedings of the 23 rdElectrical

Engineering Conference, ..., 2000 - anreg cpe.ku.ac.th

... the full connection but **TCP** half-connect, on the other hand, will employ **RST packet** to close ... Stealth or **TCP** FIN scanning plays a role of **attack** by sending ... <u>Cited by 10 - Related Articles - View as HTML - Web Search</u>

#### Defending against a Denial-of-Service Attack on TCP - group of 5 »

P Mutaf - Proceedings of the Recent Advances in Intrusion Detection ..., 1999 - inrialpes.fr ... which may be different for different implementations of **TCP**. ... In the case of an **attack**, the client's ... a timeout period) the gateway sends a **RST packet** in order ... Cited by 10 - Related Articles - View as HTML - Web Search

<u>Using router stamping to identify the source of IP packets - group of 8 »</u> TW Doeppner, PN Klein, A Koyfman - Proceedings of the 7th ACM conference on Computer and ..., 2000 - portal acm.org

... For the **rst packet** R1 writes in slot 1 that it received the packet on ... Due to space limitations we concentrate on the **TCP** SYN Flooding **Attack** as our example ... <u>Cited by 28 - Related Articles - Web Search</u>

The TIME-WAIT state in TCP and its effect on busy servers - group of 13 »

T Faber, J Touch, W Yue - INFOCOM'99. Eighteenth Annual Joint Conference of the IEEE ..., 1999 - ieeexplore.ieee.org

... the connection with an <RST> packet. (The connection is aborted as though it failed to synchronize, and intro-duces no new failure modes to TCP.) Aborting the ... Cited by 21 - Related Articles - Web Search - BL Direct

Detecting network intrusions via a statistical analysis of networkpacket characteristics - group of 18 »

M Bykova, S Ostermann, B Tjaden - Southeastern Symposium on System Theory, 2001. Proceedings ..., 2001 - ieeexplore.ieee.org

... information about hosts and net-works and can be viewed as a prelude to attack. In this paper, we collect and analyze aU of the IP and TCP packets seen on a ... Cited by 19 - Related Articles - Web Search - BL Direct

Using embedded sensors for detecting network attacks - group of 14 » F Kerschbaum, EH Spafford, D Zamboni - Proceedings of the 1st ACM Workshop on Intrusion Detection ..., 2000 - cerias.purdue.edu

... This attack sends a forged TCP RST packet and disconnects an established TCP connection, whose port numbers the attacker knows or guesses [12]. ... Cited by 13 - Related Articles - View as HTML - Web Search

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tcp attack "rst packet"

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#### **All Results**

S Bellovin

C Cranor

M Fullmer

ivi Fullmer

E Gansner

B Krishnamurth

B Krishnamurth...

## TCP/IP Security

C Chambers, J Dolske, J Iyer - LinuxSecurity. com, http://www. linuxsecurity. com/ ..., 1998 - linuxsecurity.com

... is first closed via the **RST bit**, and then ... as a stepping stone towards a more complicated

spoofing attack. ... one of the inherent vulnerabilities in TCP/IP, based ...

Cited by 4 - Related Articles - Cached - Web Search

## An analysis of TCP reset behaviour on the internet - group of 2 »

M Arlitt, C Williamson - ACM SIGCOMM Computer Communication Review, 2005 - portal.acm.org

... genuine (ie, not a delayed duplicate, or a replay attack). ... recy- cled for use as another TCP connection state ... The reset (RST) bit in the TCP packet header is ... Cited by 4 - Related Articles - Web Search

# [BOOK] Managing TCP/IP Networks: Techniques, Tools, and Security Considerations - group of 2 »

G Held - 2000 - doi.wiley.com

... 4 TheTransport Lay er 73 4.1 TCP 73 4.1.1 The TCP header 74 Source and Destination

Port ®elds 74 Port numbers ... 79 PSH bit 79 **RST bit** 79 SYN bit 79 FIN bit 79 ... Cited by 3 - Related Articles - Web Search

## [воок] Bulletproofing TCP/IP-based Windows NT/2000 networks

G Held - 2001 - doi.wiley.com

... 71 URG bit 71 ACK bit 72 PSH bit 72 RST bit 72 SYN ... fact that when done correctly this type of attack may go ... Bulletproo®ng TCP/IP-based Windows NT/2000 Networks ...

Web Search

# [PS] Internet Engineering Task Force Sally Floyd INTERNET DRAFT ICIR draft-floyd-tcp-reset-03. txt April, ...

ITCPRC Harmful - icir.org

... This document defined the **RST bit** in the **TCP** header, and explained ... appears to be that anyone can effectively "attack" a new **TCP** function simply by ... View as HTML - Web Search

# Automatic Verification of Transmission Control Protocol Using NuSMV - group of 2 »

J Lu, Y Zhu - cs.toronto.edu

... is set and the ACK is acceptable, the next state is CLOSED; 3. If the **RST bit** is set ... We first use our model to confirm the **TCP** SYN flooding **attack** and then ... Related Articles - View as HTML - Web Search

# [PS] Internet Engineering Task Force Sally Floyd INTERNET DRAFT ICIR draft-floyd-tcp-reset-03a. txt March ...

ITCPRC Harmful - icir.org

... This document defined the RST bit in the TCP header, and explained ... appears to be

that anyone can effectively "attack" a new TCP function simply by ... Related Articles - View as HTML - Web Search

Characterizing large DNS traces using graphs - group of 14 »
CD Cranor, E Gansner, B Krishnamurthy, O ... - Proceedings of the First ACM
SIGCOMM Workshop on Internet ..., 2001 - portal.acm.org
... least one of the TCP packets had the RST bit set and ... addresses were targets for an denial of service attack using II? ... were removed as iI- legal in the TCP graph ...
Cited by 12 - Related Articles - Web Search - BL Direct

# RFC 3668. Internet-Drafts are working documents of the Internet Engineering Task Force (IETF), its ...

TCP Maintenance, MF Gont - gont.com.ar

... When receiving a segment with the **RST bit** set, or an ICMP ... proposed in this document

neither strengthens nor weakens **TCP's** resistance to **attack**. ... Related Articles - View as HTML - Web Search

## Securing The Network With Cisco Router

BS Tan, NR Authentication - sans.org

... first is when the **TCP** session ends via a FIN or **RST bit**. ... about the state of **TCP** and UDP connections. ... is that it can be used to combat denial-of-service **attack**. ... View as HTML - Web Search

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